

STAT310  
Practice Problems  
Week 9

March 26, 2012

### 1 Limiting distributions.

1. Suppose  $X_n \sim N(\mu_n = \frac{n}{n+1}, \sigma^2)$ . Find the limiting distribution of  $X_n$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ .
2. Suppose  $Y_n \sim \text{Gamma}(1 + e^{-n}, \beta)$ . Find the limiting distribution of  $Y_n$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ .
3. Suppose  $Z_n \sim N(\mu_n = 1, \sigma_n^2 = \sigma^2/n)$ . Find the limiting distribution of  $Z_n$  as  $n \rightarrow \infty$ .

### 2 Law of large numbers and Chebyshev's inequality.

How large should  $n$  be so that we can be 90% certain that the sample mean,  $\bar{X}_n$ , of a series of iid random variables with mean  $\mu$  and variance  $\sigma^2$  will not deviate from the mean by more than  $\frac{\sigma}{2}$ ?

### 3 Central limit theorem (CLT).

1. Suppose  $X_1, \dots, X_n$  are a random sample from a negative binomial( $r = 10, p = \frac{1}{2}$ ) distribution. Find  $P(\bar{X} \leq 11)$  using the CLT.
2. Suppose  $\bar{X}$  is the mean of 100 observations from a population with mean  $\mu$  and variance  $\sigma^2 = 9$ . Find limits between which  $\bar{X} - \mu$  will lie with probability at least 0.90, using the CLT.

### 4 Moment generating functions.

1. Suppose  $X_i \sim \text{iid Bernoulli}(p)$ ,  $i = 1, \dots, n$ , and put  $Y = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$ . Find the MGF of  $Y$ .
2. Suppose  $X_i \sim \text{Unif}(0, a_i)$ , independent, and put  $Y = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$ . Find the MGF of  $Y$ . Does this correspond to a known distribution?